

Selected Bibliography on Enclosure, January 2005.

- R. C. Allen. 1992. *Enclosure and the Yeoman*. Oxford: Clarendon Press
- T. L. Anderson and R. T. Simmons, eds. 1993. *The Political Economy of Customs and Culture: Informal Solutions to the Commons Problem*. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield.
- A. Appadurai, ed. 1986. *The Social Life of Things: Commodities in Cultural Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- M. S. Archer and J. Q. Tritter, eds. 2000. *Rational Choice Theory: Resisting Colonization*. London: Routledge.
- J. A. Baden. 1998. "A New Primer for the Management of Common-Pool Resources and Public Goods." In *Managing the Commons*. J. A. Baden and D. S. Noonan, eds. Pp. 51-62. Bloomington and Indianapolis: Indiana University Press.
- J. A. Baden and D. S. Noonan, eds. 1998. *Managing the Commons*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- C. D. Becker and E. Ostrom. 1995. "Human Ecology and Resource Sustainability: The Importance of Institutional Diversity." *Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics* 26:113-133.
- J. Beckett. 1997. "Enclosures." In *The Oxford Companion to British History*. J. Cannon, ed. P. 348. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- E. Berge. 1994. *Unintended Consequences of Purposive Action and the Provision of Welfare*. Bloomington, Indiana: The Workshop in Political Theory and Policy Analysis.
- R. L. Bish. 1998. "Environmental Resource Management: Public or Private?" In *Managing the Commons*. J. A. Baden and D. S. Noonan, eds. Pp. 65-75. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- J. Boyle 2001. "The Second Enclosure Movement and the Construction of the Public Domain." Preliminary discussion draft produced for a Conference on the Public Domain at Duke Law School, Nov. 9-11. Internet: <http://james-boyle.com>.
- S. B. Brush. 1996. "Is Common Heritage Outmoded?" In *Valuing Local Knowledge: Indigenous People and Intellectual Property Rights*. S. B. Brush and D. Stabinsky, eds. Pp. 143-164. Washington, DC: Island Press.
- R. Burt and J. M. Archer, eds. 1994. *Enclosure Acts: Sexuality, Property, and Culture in Early Modern England*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- J. G. Carrier, ed. 1995. *Occidentalism: Images of the West*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- W. C. Carroll. 1994. "'The Nursery of Beggary': Enclosure, Vagrancy, and Sedition in the Tudor-Stuart Period." In *Enclosure Acts: Sexuality, Property, and Culture in Early Modern England*. R. Burt and J. M. Archer, eds. Pp. 34-47. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Emma Crew and Elizabeth Harrison. 1998. *Whose development?: an ethnography of aid*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- J. Ensminger and A. Rutten. 1993. "The Politics of Changing Property Rights: Dismantling a Commons From Within." In *The Political Economy of Customs and Culture: Informal Solutions to the Commons Problem*. T. L. Anderson and R. T. Simmons, eds. Pp. 85-108. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield.
- D. Feeny, F. Berkes, B. J. McKay and J. M. Acheson. 1998. "The Tragedy of the Commons: Twenty-Two Years Later." In *Managing the Commons*. J. A. Baden and D. S. Noonan, eds. Pp. 76-94. Bloomington and Indianapolis: Indiana University Press.
- M. Foucault. 1972. *The Archaeology of Knowledge*. A. M. Sheridan Smith, transl. London: Tavistock Publications.
- . 1980. *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-1977*. C. Gordon, L. Marshall, J. Mepham, and K. Soper, transl. Brighton: The Harvester Press.
- . 1988. *Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason*. R. Howard, transl. New York: Vintage Books.
- . 1990. *The History of Sexuality: An Introduction*. R. Hurley, transl. Volume 1. New York: Vintage Books.
- . 1991. *Discipline and Punish*. A. Sheridan, transl. London: Penguin Books.
- R. Fox. 1991. *Recapturing Anthropology: Working in the Present*. Santa Fe, New Mexico: School of American Research Press.

- J. Frow. 1997. *Time and Commodity Culture: Essays in Cultural Theory and Postmodernity*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- R. Gardner, E. Ostrom and J. M. Walker. 1990. "The Nature of Common-Pool Resource Problems." *Rationality and Society* 2(3):335-358.
- . 1993. *Crafting Institutions in Common-Pool Resource Situations*. Bloomington Indiana: Workshop in Political Theory and Policy Analysis.
- M. Goldman, ed. 1998. *Privatizing Nature: Political Struggles for the Global Commons*. London: Pluto Press in association with Transnational Institute (TNI).
- E. Goldsmith, N. Hildyard and P. McCully, eds. 1992. *Whose Common Future?* Vol. 22. Sturminster Newton, Dorset: The Ecologist.
- C. A. Gregory. 1982. *Gifts and Commodities*. London and New York: Academic Press.
- S. Gudeman. 1996. "Sketches, Qualms, and Other Thoughts on Intellectual Property Rights." In *Valuing Local Knowledge: Indigenous People and Intellectual Property Rights*. S. B. Brush and D. Stabinsky, eds. Pp. 102-121. Washington, DC: Island Press.
- S. C. Hackett. 1992. "Heterogeneity and the Provision of Governance for Common-Pool Resources." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 4(3):325-342.
- G. Hardin. 1968. "The Tragedy of the Commons." *Science* (162):1243-1248.
- M. A. Heller. 1998. "The Tragedy of the Anticommons: Property in the Transition from Marx to Markets." *Harvard Law Review* 111(3):622-688.
- . 1999. "The Boundaries of Private Property." *The Yale Law Journal* 108(6):1163-1225.
- C. Hess. 1996. *Untangling the Web: The Internet as a Commons*. Bloomington, Indiana: Workshop in Political Theory and Policy Analysis. Internet: <http://www.iascp.org>
- L. Hyde. 1983. *The Gift: Imagination and the Erotic Life of Property*. New York: Vintage Books.
- W. F. Lam, M. Lee and E. Ostrom. 1997. "The Institutional Analysis and Development Framework: Application to Irrigation Policy in Nepal." In *Policy Studies and Developing Nations: An Institutional and Implementation Focus*. D. W. Brinkerhoff, ed. Pp. 53-85. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- D. Lange. 1981. "Recognizing the Public Domain." *Law and Contemporary Problems* 44(4):147-178.
- K. Marx. 1983. *The Portable Karl Marx*. E. Kamenka, ed. New York: Penguin Books.
- M. Mauss. 1974. *The Gift*. W.D. Halls, transl. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- C. May. 2000. *A Global Political Economy of Intellectual Property Rights: The new enclosures?* London: Routledge.
- A. McCann. 2001. "All That is Not Given is Lost: Irish Traditional Music, Copyright, and Common Property." *Ethnomusicology* 45(1):89-106. Internet: <http://www.musicandcopyright.org>
- . 2002. *Beyond the Commons: The Expansion of the Irish Music Rights Organisation, the Elimination of Uncertainty, and the Politics of Enclosure*. Warrenpoint: Anthony McCann. Internet: <http://www.beyondthecommons.com>
- B. J. McCay and J. M. Acheson, eds. 1996. *The Question of the Commons: The Culture and Ecology of Communal Resources*. Tucson: The University of Arizona Press.
- B. J. McCay and L. Fortmann, eds. 1996. "Voices From the Commons." *Cultural Survival Quarterly* 20(1).
- M. McGinnis and E. Ostrom. 1996. "Design Principles for Local and Global Commons." In *The International Political Economy and International Institutions*. O. R. Young, ed. Pp. 465-493. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Midnight Notes Collective. 1990. *The New Enclosures (Midnight Notes 10)*. New York: Autonomedia.
- G. E. Mingay. 1968. *Enclosure and the Small Farmer in the Age of the Industrial Revolution*. London: Macmillan Press.
- R. Munck and D. O'Hearn, eds. 1999. *Critical Development Theory: Contributions to a new paradigm*. London: Zed Books.
- J. M. Neeson. 1993. *Commoners: common right, enclosure and social change in England, 1700-1820*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- S. Nguiffo. 1998. "In Defence of the Commons: Forest Battles in Southern Cameroon." In *Privatizing Nature: Political Struggles for the Global Commons*. M. Goldman, ed. Pp. 102-119. London: Pluto Press.
- E. Ostrom. 1986. "An Agenda for the Study of Institutions." *Public Choice* 48:3-25.

- . 1987. "Institutional Arrangements for Resolving the Commons Dilemma: Some Contending Approaches." In *The Question of the Commons: The Culture and Ecology of Communal*. B. J. McCay and J. M. Acheson, eds. Pp. 250-65. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.
- . 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1999. "Institutional Rational Choice: An Assessment of the IAD Framework." In *Theories of the Policy Process*. P. Sabatier, ed. Pp. 35-71. Boulder: Westview Press.
- . 2000. "Private and Common Property Rights." In *Encyclopedia of Law and Economics*. B. Bouckaert and G. D. Geest, eds. Aldershot: Edward Elgar Publishing.
Internet: <http://allserv.rug.ac.be/~gdegeest/tablebib.htm>
- E. Ostrom and E. Schlager. 1996. "The Formation of Property Rights." In *Rights to Nature: Ecological, Economic, Cultural, and Political Principles of Institutions for the Environment*. S. Hanna, C. Folke and K. Mäler, eds. Pp. 127-156. Washington, DC: Island Press
- E. Ostrom and J. M. Walker. 1991. "Communication in a Commons: Cooperation Without External Enforcement." In *Laboratory Research in Political Economy*. T. R. Palfrey, ed. Pp. 287-322. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- C. Perrow. 1984. *Normal Accidents: Living With High-Risk Technologies*. New York: Basic Books.
- M. M. Polski and E. Ostrom. 1998. *An Institutional Framework for Policy Analysis and Design*. Bloomington: Workshop in Political Theory and Policy Analysis, Indiana University.
- D. A. Posey and G. Duffield. 1996. *Beyond Intellectual Property: Toward Traditional Resource Rights for Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities*. Ottawa: International Development Research Centre. Internet: http://lucy.ukc.ac.uk/Rainforest/SML_files/Posey/posey_TOC.html.
- S. Prakash. 1998. "Fairness, Social Capital and the Commons: The Societal Foundations of Collective Action in the Himalaya." In *Privatizing Nature: Political Struggles for the Global Commons*. Michael Goldman, ed. London: Pluto Press.
- J. E. Roemer. 1989. "A Public Ownership Resolution of the Tragedy of the Commons." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 6(2):74-92.
- A. D. Schrift, ed. 1997. *The Logic of The Gift*. New York: Routledge.
- V. Shiva, A. H. Jafri, G. Bedi, and R. Holla-Bhar. 1997. *The Enclosure and Recovery of the Commons: Biodiversity, Indigenous Knowledge and Intellectual Property Rights*. New Delhi: Research Foundation for Science, Technology and Ecology.
- C. Shore and S. Wright, eds. 1997. *Anthropology of Policy: Critical Perspectives on Governance and Power*. London: Routledge.
- J. R. Siemon. 1994. "Landlord Not King: Agrarian Change and Interarticulation." In *Enclosure Acts: Sexuality, Property, and Culture in Early Modern England*. R. Burt and J. M. Archer, eds. Pp. 17-33. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- R. T. Simmons and P. Schwartz-Shea. 1993. "Method, Metaphor, and Understanding: When Is the Commons Not a Tragedy?" In *The Political Economy of Customs and Culture: Informal Solutions to the Commons Problem*. T. L. Anderson and R. T. Simmons, eds. Pp. 1-13. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield.
- R. I. Simon. 1992. *Teaching Against the Grain: Texts for a Pedagogy of Possibility*. New York: Bergin and Garvey.
- N. A. Steins. 1997. "We Have to Keep the Foreigners Out of Our Bay: Top-down Regulations and the Strategic Response of Irish Fishermen." In *Property Rights and Regulatory Systems in Fisheries*. D. Symes, ed. Pp. 216-229. Oxford: Fishing News Books.
- . 1999. *All Hands on Deck: an interactive perspective on complex common-pool resource management based on case studies in the coastal waters of the Isle of Wight (UK), Connemara (Ireland) and the Dutch Wadden Sea*. Ph.D. Thesis, Wageningen Universiteit.
- G. G. Stevenson. 1991. *Common Property Economics: A General Theory and Land Use Applications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- J. Thirsk. 1958. *Tudor Enclosures*. Leicester: University of Leicester. Titmuss
- E. P. Thompson. 1968. *The Making of the English Working Class*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- . 1993. *Customs in Common*. New York: The New Press.
- R. M. Titmuss. 1972. *The Gift Relationship: From Human Blood to Social Policy*. New York: Vintage Books.

- M. Turner. 1980. *English Parliamentary Enclosure: Its Historical Geography and Economic History*. Folkestone, Kent: Dawson.
- . 1984. *Enclosures in Britain 1750-1830*. London: Macmillan Press.
- D. M. Williams. 2002. *Beyond Great Walls: Environment, Identity, and Development on the Chinese Grasslands of Inner Mongolia*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- T. Williamson. 1992. "Enclosure and the English Hedgerow." In *The Cambridge Cultural History: The Romantic Age in Britain*. B. Ford, ed. Pp. 263-271. Cambridge: Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge.
- J. A. Yelling. 1977. *Common Field and Enclosure in England 1450-1850*. London: Macmillan.